

Supplementary tables

**Supplementary table 1: weighted Proportion (%) of European citizen respondents considering respiratory diseases, cardiovascular diseases and asthma as not serious consequences of air pollution, Special Eurobarometer 524, 2022, (n=26490).**

	Percentage (%) of respondents not considering respiratory diseases, as serious consequences of air pollution	Percentage (%) of respondents not considering cardiovascular diseases as serious consequences of air pollution	Percentage (%) of respondents not considering asthma as a serious consequence of air pollution
Austria	23.5 (20.8 - 26.6)	27.6 (24.7 - 30.8)	23.5 (20.7 - 26.5)
Belgium	6.4 (4.9 - 8.4)	13.3 (11.2 - 15.9)	7.6 (6.0 - 9.6)
Bulgaria	2.7 (1.9 - 3.8)	4.0 (3.0 - 5.4)	3.2 (2.3 - 4.4)
Croatia	6.1 (4.6 - 7.9)	7.5 (5.8 - 9.7)	7.0 (5.4 - 8.9)
Cyprus	4.1 (2.5 - 6.5)	5.8 (3.9 - 8.4)	2.5 (1.4 - 4.4)
Czech Republic	13.9 (11.9 - 16.3)	18.2 (15.9 - 20.8)	13.3 (11.3 - 15.6)
Denmark	19.5 (16.9 - 22.4)	31.3 (28.1 - 34.7)	18.9 (16.2 - 21.9)
Estonia	35.8 (32.8 - 38.9)	37.7 (34.7 - 40.8)	31.2 (28.3 - 34.2)
Finland	43.8 (40.5 - 47.2)	44.4 (41.1 - 47.8)	37.0 (33.8 - 40.3)
France	2.0 (1.2 - 3.1)	5.7 (4.4 - 7.4)	1.6 (1.0 - 2.6)
Germany	16.1 (14.2 - 18.3)	25.8 (23.4 - 28.3)	18.3 (16.2 - 20.6)
Greece	4.6 (3.4 - 6.1)	8.6 (7.0 - 10.7)	5.1 (3.9 - 6.7)
Hungary	5.1 (3.8 - 6.8)	6.6 (5.0 - 8.5)	6.9 (5.3 - 8.8)
Ireland	13.9 (11.8 - 16.3)	17.5 (15.2 - 20.1)	12.2 (10.2 - 14.5)
Italy	4.3 (3.2 - 5.7)	4.3 (3.2 - 5.8)	4.4 (3.3 - 5.9)
Latvia	17.1 (14.8 - 19.6)	18.6 (16.2 - 21.3)	14.7 (12.6 - 17.1)
Lithuania	7.4 (5.7 - 9.4)	6.8 (5.3 - 8.7)	7.3 (5.7 - 9.2)
Luxembourg	8.5 (6.3 - 11.5)	16.5 (13.5 - 20.1)	9.6 (7.2 - 12.7)
Malta	2.3 (1.3 - 4.2)	4.9 (3.3 - 7.4)	1.7 (0.8 - 3.2)
Netherlands	11.0 (9.0 - 13.4)	35.4 (32.2 - 38.7)	9.9 (8.1 - 12.1)
Poland	6.9 (5.4 - 8.8)	6.8 (5.4 - 8.6)	7.6 (6.0 - 9.5)
Portugal	18.3 (16.0 - 20.8)	19.3 (17.0 - 21.9)	19.4 (17.1 - 22.0)
Romania	13.8 (11.8 - 16.1)	10.5 (8.8 - 12.6)	15.3 (13.2 - 17.7)
Slovakia	4.7 (3.5 - 6.2)	3.9 (2.9 - 5.4)	6.1 (4.7 - 8.0)
Slovenia	11.2 (9.3 - 13.4)	16.2 (14.0 - 18.7)	12.3 (10.3 - 14.5)
Spain	5.1 (3.9 - 6.7)	9.5 (7.8 - 11.6)	6.4 (5.1 - 8.1)
Sweden	26.2 (23.5 - 29.1)	33.0 (30.1 - 36.0)	23.8 (21.2 - 26.7)
<b>EU total</b>	9.6 (9.1-10.2)	14.2 (13.6-14.9)	10.2 (9.6-10.7)

Footnote: all values were rounded to the first decimal place.

**Supplementary table 2: weighted Proportion (%) of European citizen respondents answering don't know if respiratory diseases, cardiovascular diseases and asthma are serious consequences of air pollution. Special Eurobarometer 524, 2022, (n=26490).**

	Percentage (%) of respondents answering don't know if respiratory diseases are a serious consequence of air pollution	Percentage (%) of respondents answering don't know if cardiovascular diseases are a serious consequence of air pollution	Percentage (%) of respondents answering don't know if asthma is a serious consequence of air pollution
Austria	6.4 (4.8 - 8.5)	8.5 (6.6 - 10.8)	7.3 (5.6 - 9.5)
Belgium	0.3 (0.1 - 1.0)	1.3 (0.7 - 2.3)	0.6 (0.3 - 1.4)
Bulgaria	1.6 (1.0 - 2.6)	2.4 (1.6 - 3.6)	3.0 (2.1 - 4.3)
Croatia	0.7 (0.3 - 1.5)	1.4 (0.7 - 2.5)	0.6 (0.2 - 1.3)
Cyprus	0.3 (0.1 - 1.2)	2.6 (1.4 - 4.7)	0.9 (0.3 - 2.7)
Czech Republic	1.1 (0.6 - 2.0)	1.5 (0.9 - 2.5)	1.3 (0.7 - 2.3)
Denmark	2.1 (1.4 - 3.2)	7.5 (5.8 - 9.5)	2.3 (1.4 - 3.6)
Estonia	8.5 (6.9 - 10.5)	11.2 (9.4 - 13.4)	10.5 (8.7 - 12.7)
Finland	3.7 (2.4 - 5.6)	4.8 (3.5 - 6.6)	4.1 (2.8 - 6.1)
France	0.5 (0.2 - 1.2)	3.9 (2.7 - 5.6)	1.0 (0.5 - 1.8)
Germany	2.6 (1.8 - 3.7)	5.3 (4.2 - 6.8)	3.3 (2.4 - 4.5)
Greece	0.5 (0.2 - 1.1)	1.4 (0.9 - 2.3)	0.5 (0.2 - 1.3)
Hungary	0.5 (0.2 - 1.1)	2.3 (1.5 - 3.6)	1.0 (0.6 - 2.0)
Ireland	5.6 (4.3 - 7.3)	7.9 (6.3 - 9.9)	4.8 (3.6 - 6.5)
Italy	0.4 (0.2 - 1.2)	0.8 (0.4 - 1.7)	0.4 (0.1 - 1.0)
Latvia	3.5 (2.5 - 4.9)	4.5 (3.4 - 6.0)	3.6 (2.6 - 4.9)
Lithuania	1.8 (1.1 - 3.1)	3.5 (2.4 - 5.1)	2.7 (1.7 - 4.0)
Luxembourg	1.8 (0.9 - 3.6)	5.8 (4.0 - 8.3)	2.7 (1.5 - 4.7)
Malta	0.6 (0.2 - 1.6)	1.3 (0.7 - 2.6)	0.3 (0.1 - 1.2)
Netherlands	0.9 (0.5 - 1.7)	5.0 (3.7 - 6.6)	0.7 (0.3 - 1.5)
Poland	0.9 (0.5 - 1.7)	1.2 (0.6 - 2.2)	1.6 (1.0 - 2.7)
Portugal	1.0 (0.6 - 1.9)	2.2 (1.5 - 3.3)	1.2 (0.7 - 2.1)
Romania	0.8 (0.4 - 1.6)	1.1 (0.6 - 2.1)	1.1 (0.6 - 2.0)
Slovakia	3.2 (2.3 - 4.6)	5.2 (4.0 - 6.8)	3.5 (2.5 - 4.9)
Slovenia	0.8 (0.4 - 1.5)	2.2 (1.4 - 3.3)	1.2 (0.7 - 2.1)
Spain	1.2 (0.7 - 2.1)	3.8 (2.8 - 5.3)	1.5 (0.9 - 2.5)
Sweden	0.9 (0.5 - 1.7)	2.9 (2.1 - 4.1)	1.3 (0.8 - 2.2)
<b>EU total</b>	0.1 (0.1-2)	0.3 (0.3-0.4)	1.8 (1.5-2)

Footnote: all values were rounded to the first decimal place.